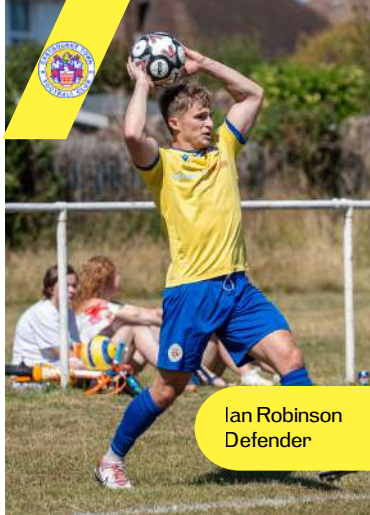
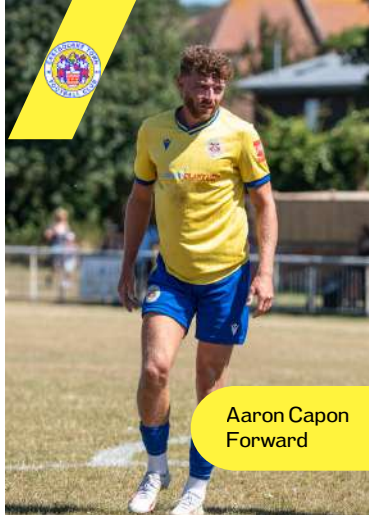




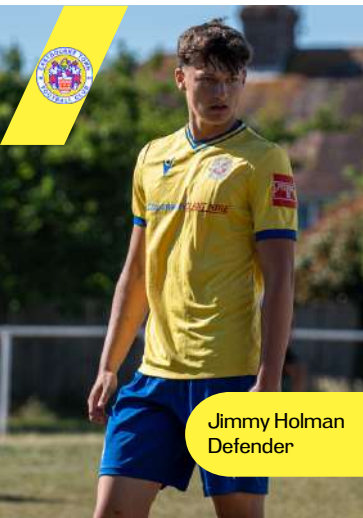
Marcin Ruda
Midfield



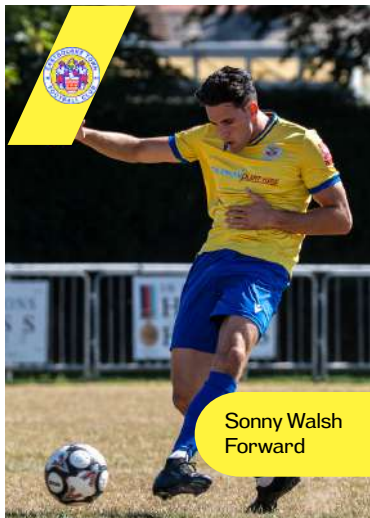
Ian Robinson
Defender



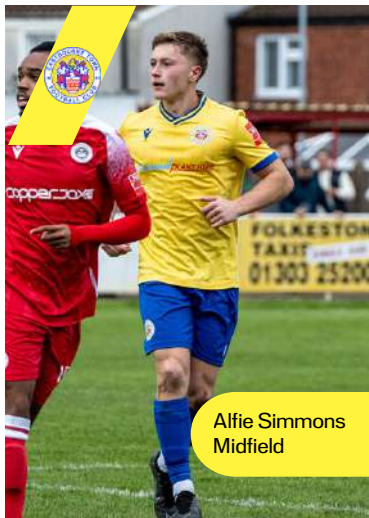
Aaron Capon
Forward



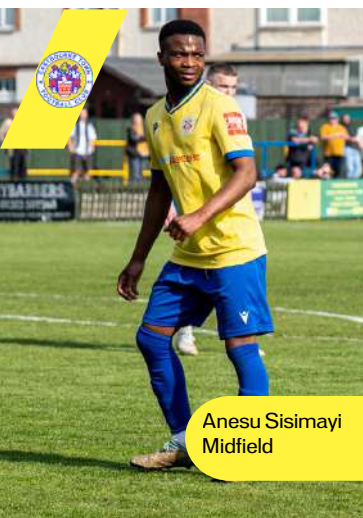
Jimmy Holman
Defender



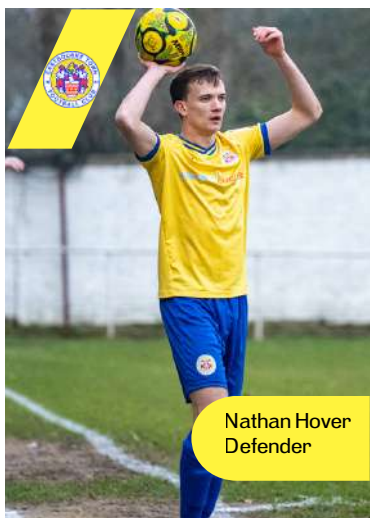
Sonny Walsh
Forward



Alfie Simmons
Midfield



Anesu Sisimayi
Midfield



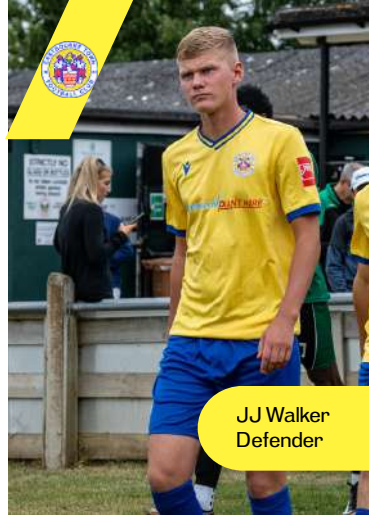
Nathan Hover
Defender



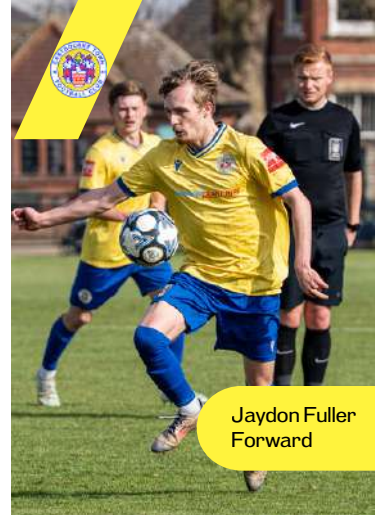
Chris Winterton
Goalkeeper



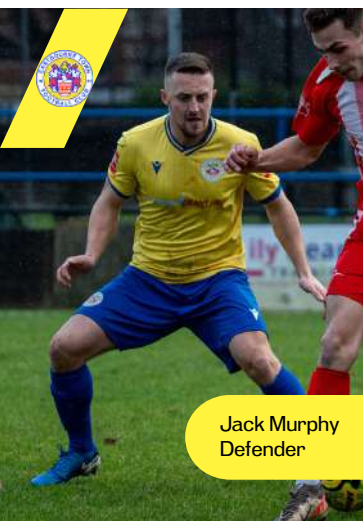
Harvey Grieg
Midfield



JJ Walker
Defender



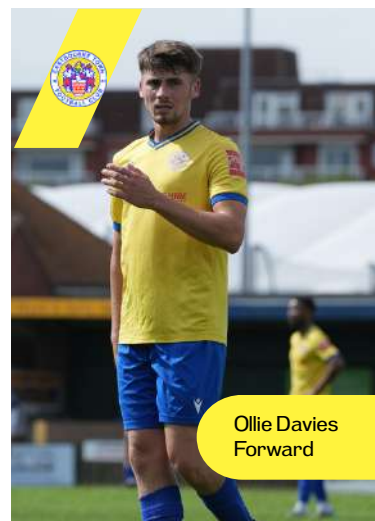
Jaydon Fuller
Forward



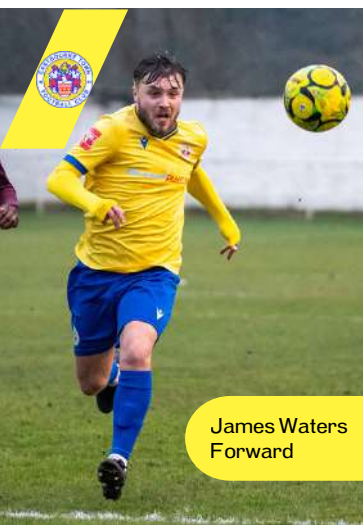
Jack Murphy
Defender



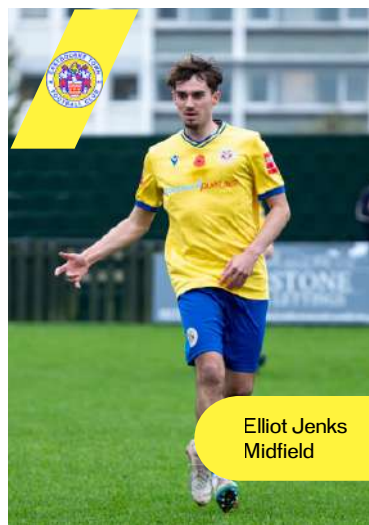
Leon Grieg
Midfield



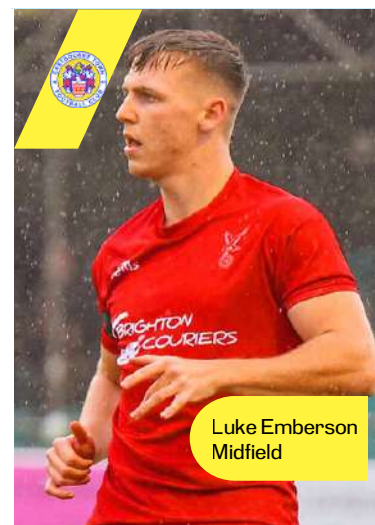
Ollie Davies
Forward



James Waters
Forward



Elliot Jenks
Midfield



Luke Emberson
Midfield